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Chemical Investigation of Indian Plants: Part X*

H. K. DESAI, D. H. GAWAD, B. S. JOSHI,
P. C. PARTHASARATHY, K. R. RAVINDRANATH,
M. T. SAINDANE, A. R. SIDHAYE & N. VISWANATHAN
CIBA-GEIGY Research Centre, Goregaon East
Bombay 400063

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Several compounds of known structures belonging to the class alkaloids, flavonoids, quinones, steroids and terpenoids have been isolated from a number of Indian plants.

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IN continuation of our investigations on Indian plant species for their biological activity¹, we have isolated a number of chemical constituents of known structures. Table 1 records the compounds isolated and identified. The various compounds identified are likely to be of some chemotaxonomic interest. The compounds were isolated from botanically identified species by usual techniques such as fractional crystallization and column chromatography. The identities of the compounds were established on the basis of elemental analysis and comparison of the m.m.p., TLC and IR spectra with authentic samples and preparation of derivatives.

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TABLE 1 — COMPOUNDS ISOLATED FROM VARIOUS PLANT SPECIES

Plant	Family	Part and solvent for extraction	Compound isolated
FLAVONOIDS			
<i>Derris brevipes</i> Baker	Leguminosae	Stem (Acetone)	Rotenone ²
<i>Millettia rubiginosa</i> Wt. & Arn. do	do	Roots* do (Methanol)	do Durmillone ³ Ichthynone ⁴
COUMARINS			
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> Linn.	Euphorbiaceae	Roots*	Ellagic acid ²
NITROGEN CONTAINING COMPOUNDS			
<i>Salvadora oleoides</i> Decne	Salvadoraceae	Fruits*	Dibenzyl urea ² Dibenzyl thiourea ²
QUINONES			
<i>Derris brevipes</i> Baker <i>Embelia tsjerium-cottam</i> A.D.C.	Leguminosae Myrsinaceae	Stem* do	Damnacanthal ² Embelin ²
STEROIDS			
<i>Anisomeles heyneana</i> Benth.	Labiatae	Whole plant*	Sitosterol ²
<i>Apama barberi</i> Gamble	Aristolochiaceae	Stem (Methanol)	Stigmasterol ²
<i>Baccaurea courtallensis</i> Muell.-Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	Bark*	do
<i>Cordia rothii</i> R & S	Boraginaceae	Stem*	Sitosterol ²
<i>Derris brevipes</i> Baker	Leguminosae	do (Acetone)	do
<i>Justicia trinervia</i> Vahl. <i>Lepisanthes tetraphylla</i> Radlk.	Acanthaceae Sapindaceae	Roots* Roots, leaves*	Stigmasterol ² do
<i>Macaranga peltata</i> Muell.-Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	Roots*	Sitosterol ²
<i>Milletia racemosa</i> Benth.	Leguminosae do	Bark* Roots*	do
<i>Pittosporum floribundum</i> W. & A.	Pittosporaceae	do	Sitosterol ² , stigmasterol ² Stigmasterol ²
<i>Plectranthus mollis</i> Spr. <i>Salvadora oleoides</i> Decne	Labiatae Salvadoraceae	Whole plant* Fruits*	Sitosterol ² Stigmasterol ²
<i>Sterculia balanghas</i> Linn. <i>Vernonia monosis</i> DC.	Sterculiaceae Compositae	Bark* do	do
TRITERPENOIDS			
<i>Atalantia wightii</i> Tan.	Rutaceae	Leaves*	Lupeol ² , lupenone ² , <i>epi</i> -fridelinol ²
<i>Lophopetalum wightianum</i> Arn.	Celastraceae	Bark covering*	Pristimerin ⁵ , lupeol ²
<i>Meliosma simplicifolia</i> Walp.	Sabiaceae	Stem bark*	O-Acetyl oleanolic aldehyde ⁶
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> Linn. <i>Radermachera xylocarpa</i> K. Shum.	Euphorbiaceae Bignoniaceae	Roots* do	O-Acetyl oleanolic acid Lupeol ²
<i>Rotala floribunda</i> Blatt. <i>Vernonia monosis</i> DC.	Lythraceae Compositae	Whole plant* Leaves*	O-Acetyl oleanolic acid ² Betulinic acid ² β-Amyrin ²

*Hexane was used as the solvent for extraction.

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